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12.!?+,%/!56.G!+,!62.!.>;/36+;,!;?!62.!#;76&+,.!2%5!4..,!+65!%#%G6%6+;,!6;! G.&*+6!62.!+,6&:#376+:.!:?!3.72&8.#!*+57:.#376!.>+#..7.!6:!G&:>.!+#..6+6:(!!)12+5!+5!62.!>%&+%6+; .!; ?!62.!#; 76&+, .!62%6!62.!G&; 5.736+; .!2%5!&.5; &6.#!6; !+, !62.! C;54:!7%5.(#/!!F/62;382!62.&.!%&.!?%&!?.\$.&!9&+6+52!%,#!F*.&+7%,!7%5.5! %GG/:+,8!62+5!>%&+%6+;,!:?!62.!#;76&+,..<!62.&.!+5!&.5G.76%4/.!7%5.!%362;&+6:!;,! 4;62!5+#.5!;?!62.!F6/%,6+7(!!12.!/.%#+,8!9&+6+52!7%5.!+5!62.!@;35.!;?!c;H! 7./.4&%6.#!SXdY!#.7+5+;,!+,!!"#\$"#*+,-.&,/"#0!#9;%&#*%,!\$%5!%!2.%#*%56.&! : ?!%!572:: /<!%, #!5.>, &%/!563#, ...65!%7735, #!2+*!: ?!5, B3%/!+*G&: G&+, 6+, 5(#1!!12,! 5G. .72.5!4:!%//!?+>.!c;!+,>;-.#!62.!#;76&+,.!6;!0356+?:!62.!%#*+55+;,!;?! ; . .!563#.,6H5!%7735%6+; ,!6;!G&;>.!62.!6&362!;?!%,;62.&!4;:H5!%7735%6+;,(!^{#2}!!),! 2+5!5G...72<!c; &#!D; &&+5!56%6.#!62%6!V+6!a+5b!3,/+-./: !62%6!6\$; !G.; G/.!\$; 3/#!6.//! 62.15% * .13,6&362W!V2%>+,8!7;,5+#.&%4/.!?.%63&.5!;?!5+ * +/%&+6:(W\$3!!I;&!2+5!G%&6<! c:&#!@%+/52% * !%55.&6.#!62%6!62.!56&+-+.8/:!5+ * +/%&<!3.353%/!?.%63&.5!V7: * * : .! 6: ! 62 . ! 6\$: ! 56; &+ . 5W! % * : 3 . 6 . #! 6: ! V%! 7: + . 7 + # . . 7 . ! \$ 2+72! +5! %8%+ . 56! %//! 62 . ! 7;+,7+#.,7.!;4>+;35/:!4.7; *.5!/.55!%,#!/.55!62.! *;&.!G.;G/.!62.&.!%&.!\$2;! * % - .!62 .!5+ * +/%&!%// .8%6+; .5!% ,#!62 .! * ; & .!56&+-+ ,8!%& .!62 .!5+ * +/%&+6+ .5!+ ,!62 .! >%&+;35!56;&+.5(W\$"!

!12.&.!%&.!%!2%,#?3/!;?!F*.&+7%,!7%5.5!%GG&;>+,8!62+5!35.!;?!62.!#;76&+,.!;?!72%,7.5(\$#!!),!+65!;??+7+%/!%,%/:5+5!;?!62.,!G&;G;5.#!I.#.&%/!J3/.5!;?!

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\$9"03"06:2/269' I "0 1 E/& , C , '2"9: C9"C"E2/3&6"D: &32"E/0&/"C<93"3: &D"9: C9": 2"03"06" BC<9"C"/CE039"&/"<: 0'>" 1 &'2392/"D&G'>": CA2"9: 2" , C>"'G<J"9&" , 2"'C92/": 09"D09: "C" BC'32" C<<G3C90&6" &B" <& 1 1 099067" 9: 2" 3C 1 2" 9 I E 2" &B" </0 1 24" &/" 9: C9" C" E2/3&6" D&G'>"B&/9G09&G3' I" , 2"3G , R2<9"9&" 1 G'90E'2"BC'32"C<<G3C90&63" , I "C"6G 1 , 2/"&B" >0BB2/269"A0<90 1 3("#""

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 $C\;;\;?35+,8!62.!6\;\$\;;\;!62.\;;\&+.5!7\;\%\;,!.\;\%5+/:!/.\;\%4!!6\;;!*+57\%\&4+\%8.5!\;;\;?!0356+7.(!!F5!\\ \$\;.!52\%//!5...<!62.!62.\;;\&+.5!\&.P3+\&.!#+??.\&.,6!?\;;3\;,\#\%6+\;;\;,\%/!./.*.,65!\%\;,\#!G\&\;;\;?(^A!\,!!\\ \exists GG\;;5.!62\%6!\%!7\;;\;3\&6!7\;;\;,?35.\#!62.!62.\;;\&+.5(!!)?!62.!7\;;\;3\&6!*+56\%-.,/:!?\%+/.\#!6\;;\;!$

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 $2\%R\%\&\#; 35!6; !7; *G./!62.!03\&:!6; !7; ,57+; 35/:!\%\#>.\&6!6; !62\%eP3.56+; ,(^{1}!!A2.,!62.!G\&;5.736+; ,!G\%\&\#.5!62.!\%7735.\#H5!; 62.\&!*+57; ,\#376!4.?; \&.!62.!03\&:!%, #! 62.! 03\&:! *356! 7; ,7.,6&\%6.! ;,!62.! %7735.#H5! G.&5; ,%/! 72%&%76.&<! %6! %!5347; ,57+; 35!/.>./!62.!03&; &5! *%:!4.!6. *G6.#!6; !G3, +52!62.!%7735.#!.>.,!+?!62.:!$; 3/#!; 62.&$+5.!2%>.!?; 3, #!&.%5; ,%4/.!#; 346!%4; 36!2+5!; &!2.&!83+/6[!62.!03&; &5! *+826!7; ,7/3#..!62%6!62.!%7735.#!+5!5; !#%, 8.&; 35!62%6!5; 7+.6:! *356!4.!03&; &5! *+826!7; ,7/3#..!62%6!62.!%7735.#!.>.,!+?!2.!; &!52.!+5!, ;6!83+/6:!; ?!62.!72%&8.#(^{A2}!!12+5!&+5-!+5!%, !.5G.7+%//:!5+8, +?+7%, 6!7; ,7.&,!+,!62.!g, +6.#! \6%6.5!4.7%35.!62.!\3G&.*.!C; 3&6!2%5!7; ,56&3.#!62.!"+8262!F*., #*.,6!4%, ;,!C&3./!%, #! g, 353%/!E3, +52*.,6!%5!?; &4+##+, 8!G3, +52+, 8!%!G.&5; ,!?; &!2+5!; &!2.&!56%635(^3!!@.,7.<!$2+/.!62.!&+5-!+5!%!*%0; &!G; /+7:!7; ,7.&,!+,!62.!g, +6.#! \e+, 8#; *<!62.!&+5-!%553*.5!7; ,56+636+; ,%/!#+*.,5+; ,!+,!62.!g, +6.#! \6%6.5(!$

 $1;! * * - ! * \%66. \&5! \$; \&5 . <! \% , ; 62 . \&1 5 + 8 , +? + 7\% , 6! G&; 4\%6 + > ! \# , 8 . \&! \%& + 5 . 5! \\ 4.7 \% 35 . <! \%6!62 . !5 . 7; , \#!56 . G! + ,! I + 83 \& .! S <!62 . !03 \& :! * 356! # . 7 + # .! $ 2 . 62 . \&!6 ; !35 . ! \\ 62 . ! \% 7735 . \#H5!8 . , . & \% /! # + 5G ; 5 + 6 + ; ,! ; &! 72 \% \% 76 . &!6 \% + 6! \%5! \%! 4 \% 5 + 5! ?; &! G \& . # + 76 + , 8! \\ 62 . ! \% 7735 . #H5! 4 . 2 \% > + ; &! ; ,! 62 . ! 72 \% & 8 . #! ; 77 \%5 + ; , (!!) ,! 62 .! $; ! ; ?! J3 / .! \\ KLKM4NMSN <!62 .! G & ; 5 . 736 + ; ,! $; 3 / #!4 .! + , > +6 + , 8!62 .! (93 \& ; &5!6 ; !6 & . \%6!62 .! \%7735 . #H5! \\ # + 5G ; 5 + 6 + ; ,! \%5! \%! 4 \% 5 + 5!? ; &! 7 ; , 7 / 3 # + , 8!62 \%! V ; ,! \%! G \% & 6 + 73 / \% & 1 a 72 \% & 8 . # b! ; 77 \% 5 + ; ,! \\ 62 .! a \% 7735 . #b! \% 76 . #! + ,! \% 77 ; & # \% , 7 .! $ +62! 62 .! 72 \% & 76 . & (W '!! 12 .! G & ; 4 \%6 + > .! \\ # \% , 8 . \&! +5! ; > . & > \% / 3 \% + ; , <!62 .! & +5 -!62 \% 6!62 .! (93 \& :! $ + //! \%57 \& +4 .!6 ; ;! * 372! $. +826!6 ;! $. , & \% /!72 \% & \%76 . & (! 5! \% 1.6 & . \#76 ; &! ; ?!7 ; , #376! ; , ! \%!5G . 7 +? +7! ; 77 \%5 + ; , (' "!! c + - .!62 .! 6 . * G 6 \% 6 + ; ,! 6 ;! # . 7 + # .! 62 .! 7 \% 5 .! ; ,! % ,! + * G & ; G . & ! 4 \%5 + 5 <! ; > . & > \% /3 \% 6 + ; ,! ? ? ! 62 .! $. * 826! ; ?! 62 .! +6 . * ! ; ?! . > +# . , 7 .! 7 \% ,! * +5 / . \% #! 62 .! (93 \& :! + ,6 ;! + ,? . & . ,6 + \% /! . & & ; & (6 \% /! 2 .! 6 . * ! ; ?! 62 .! 4 \% 5 + 5 / . * #! 62 .! (93 \& :! + ,6 ;! + ,? . & . ,6 + \% /! . & & ; & (6 \% /! 2 .! 6 . * ! ; ?! 62 .! 4 \% 5 + 5 / . * +5 / . * #! 62 .! (93 \& :! + ,6 ;! + ,2 . & . ,6 + \% /! . & & ; & (6 \% /! 2 .! 6 . * ! ; ?! 62 .! 4 \% 5 + 5 / . * #! 62 .! (93 \& :! + ,6 ;! + ,2 . & . ,6 + \% /! . & & ; & (6 \% /! 2 .! 6 . * ! ; ?! 62 .! 4 \% 5 + 5 / . * #! 62 .! (93 \& :! + ,6 ;! + ,2 . & . ,6 + \% /! . & & (6 \% /! 2 .! 6 . * ! ; ?! 6 .! 4 \% /! . & (6 \% /! 2 .! 6 . * ! ; ?! 6 .! 4 . & (6 \% /! 2 .! 6 . * ! ; ?! 6 .! 4 . & (6 \% /! 2 .! 6 . * ! ; ?! 2 . & (6 \% /! 2 .! 4 . * ! 2 .! 2 .! 4 . & (6 \% /! 2 .! 4 . * ! 2 .! 4 . & (6 \% /! 2 .! 4 . * ! 4 . & (6 \%$

),!62.!\$;!;?!62.!C;3&6!;?!FGG.%/5!?;&!62.!\.>.,62!C+&73+6<!62.!62.;&:!+5!VG3&./:!;40.76+>.<!%,#!2%5!,;62+,8!6;!#;!\$+62!%!5340.76+>.!%55.55*.,6!;?!a62.!%7735.#H5b!72%&%76.&($\mathbb{W}^{0#}$!!^?!7;3&5.<!62.&.!+5!%/\$%:5!%!#%,8.&!62%6!;,!+65!;\$,!*;6+;,!62.!03&;&5!\$+//!.,8%8.!+,!?;&4+##.,!72%&%76.&!&.%5;,+,8(!!@;\$.>.&<!62%6!#%,8.&!+5!G&.5.,6!\$2.,.>.&!62.!03&:!2.%&5!3,72%&8.#!*+57;,#376!.>+#.,7.(!!13&62.&<!3,#.&!62+5!62.;&:<!,.+62.&!62.&!G&;5.736+;,!+,!%&83*.,6!,;&!62.&!03#8.!+,!+,56&376+;,5!*%:!&?.&!6;!62.!%7735.#H5!72%&%76.&!;&!#+5G;5+6+;,[!62.!%83*.,6!,%#!+,56&376+;,5!*%:1&.?.&!6;!62.!%7735.#H5!72%&%76.&!;&!#+5G;5+6+;,[!62.!%83*.,6!,%#!+,56&376+;,5!*%:1&.?.&!6;!62.!%7735.#H5!72%&%76.&!;&!#+5G;5+6+;,[!62.!%883*.,6!,%#!+,56&376+;,5!*%:1&.?.&!6;!62.!%7735.#H5!72%&%76.&!;&!#+5G;5+6+;,[!62.!%83*.,6!,%#!+,56&376+;,5!*%:1&.?.&!6;!62.!%7735.#H5!72%&%76.&!;&!#+5G;5+6+;,[!62.!%83*.,6!,%#!+,56&376+;,5!*%:1&.?.&!6;!62.!%7735.#H5!72%&%76.&!;&!#+5G;5+6+;,[!62.!%83*.,6!,%#!+,56&376+;,5!*%:1&.?.&!6;!62.!%7735.#H5!72%&%76.&!;&!#+5G;5+6+;,[!62.!%83*.,6!,%#!+,56&376+;,5!*%356!4.!56&+76/:!7;,?+,.#!6;!62.!;40.76+>.!/+-./+2;;#!;?!62.!7;+,7+#.,7.(!

 $12 + 5! \ 62 . ; \&:! + 5! \ \# + 56 + 83 + 52\% 4 / .! \ ?\&: * ! 72\% \&\% 76 . \&! \&.\%5; , +, 8! +, ! \%, ; 62 . \&! \&.5G . 76(!!F6!62 .!5 .7; , \#!56 .G! +, !I + 83\& .!S <!62 .!6& + .&!;?!?\% 76! . * G/; : 5!72\% \&\% 76 . \&!\%5! \%!G\& .# + 76; &!;?!7; , #376!; , !62 .!72\% &8 .#!; 77\% 5 +; , (!! 12 .! #; 76& +, .!;?!72\% , 7 .5! 62 .; &:! # .G + 76 .#! +, !I + 83& .!T! #; .5! , ; 6! ., 6\% + /! 62\% 6! +, ? . &., 7 . (!! J \ M62 . & <! 62 .! G&; 5 . 736; &!3& 8 .5! 62 .!Q3&; & 5! 6; !#; !G& .7 + 5 ./:! $2\ 2\ 66! 62 .!G\ \ 66 . & , ! +, 56\ &376 +; , 5! +, ! *; 56! Q3& +5# + 76 +; , 5! # + & .76! 62 .!Q3&; & 5! 6; !#; !G & .7 + 5 ./:! $2\ 66! 62 .!G\ \ 66 . & , ! +, 56\ &376 +; , 5! +, ! *; 56! Q3& +5# + 76 +; , 5! # + & .76! 62 .!Q3&; & 5! 6; !#; <! 62\ 66! +5 <! # & \ $!; , !62 . + & !7; **; , !5 ., 5 .\ \ 50 .\ \ 96 .\ $! & ...$

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62.!G&.*+5.5!G&.>+;35/:!;773G+.#W!4:!62.!%7735.#!+*G/+.#!62%6!;,.!;&!5;*.!;?!62.!#.%625!\$.&.!,;6!%77+#.,6%/(^{2#}!

 $12.!52..\&!, 3*4.\&5! \$.\&.!.>.,!*;\&.!3,5.66/+,8!+,!62.!7;\&\&.5G;,\#+,8!\\/.\%\#+,8!F*.\&+7\%,!7\%5.<!B/'(2.#\%(,(2:#\%'|A++.:(^2\$!!12.\&.!62.!\%7735.\#!\$\%5!72\%&8.\#!\$+62!62.!*3\&\#.\&!;?!\%,!+,?\%,6!,\%*.\#!E\$3/!\$2;*!52.!\$\%5!+,!62.!G\%;7.55!;?!\\#;G6+,8(^2\$!!12.!\%GG\%.,6!7\%35.!;?!\#.\%62!\$\%5!7:\%,;5+5!\M;B:8.,!\#.G\%+>\%6+;,\N(^2\$!!F5!+,!F,G'/$

#.%625!#&+>.5!62.!7;,7/35+;,!62%6!;,.!;&!5;*.!;?!62.!?+&.5!;&!#.%625!\$.&.!62.! &.53/6!;?!%,!%7635!&.35<!,;6!&%,#;*!%77+#..6(!

T(! 1; !E&; > .!62%6!62 .!E .&G .6&%6; &!E; 55 .55 .#!62 .!J .P3+5+6 .!D . ,5!J .%!

^,!4;62!5+#.5!;?!62.!F6/%,6+7<!7;3&65!2%>.!+,>;-.#!62.!#;76&+,.!;?!;40.76+>.!72%,7.5!6;!3G2;/#!62.!%#*+55+;,!;?!3,72%&8.#!*+57;,#376!.>+#.,7.!G&;??.&.#!6;!52;\$!*.,5!&.%(!3\$!!12.!?;//;\$+,8!?+83&.!#.G+765!62.!3,#.&/:+,8!62.;&:!;?!/;8+7%/!&./.>%,7.0!

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3,72%&8.# 5+*+/%&!</td <td>+,,;7.,6!+,>;/>.*.,6!</td> <td>G;55.55.#!%!*.,5!&.%!</td>	+,,;7.,6!+,>;/>.*.,6!	G;55.55.#!%!*.,5!&.%!
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7+&73 * 56%, 7.5!		

 $12+5!+5!62.!>\%\&+\%+; \; ; ?!62.!\#; \; 76\&+, ... \; 162\%! \; `.\%, !A+8*; \&.!2\%\#!+, !*+, \#! \\ \$2., !2.!?; \&*3\%6.\#!2+5!?\%*; \; 35!2:G; \; 62.6+7\%/!\%4; \; 36!62.!62\&... \; !52; \; 65(!!), !62.! \\ G\%56! \; 9\&+6+52!7; \; 3\&65!2\%>.!; ?6., !\%\#*+66.\#!3, \; 72\%\&8.\#!*+57; \; , \#376!6; !\&.436!\%, !\&.7735. \#H5!7\%+*5!; ?!+8, ;\&\%, \; 7.!; \&!*+56\%-.^{!3/!}; \&!\%!7; \; ,6., 6+; ,!; ?!+, ,; 7., 6 &! 3, -,; \$+, 8!G; \; 55.55+; , (!30!)$

 $12.!F*.\&+7\%,!7\%5.5!?\%/!+,6;!62.!5\%*.!*;/\#(!!),!-,;\$+,8!\&.7.+G6!;?!\\ 56;/.,!8;;\#5!7\%5.5<!62.!F*.\&+7\%,!7;3&65!?\&.P3.,6/:!\%//;\$!62.!G&;5.736+;,!6;!\\ +,6\&;\#37.!.>+\#.,7.!62\%6!;,!3,72\%&8.#!;77\%5+;,5!62.!\%7735.#!$\%5!?;3,#!+,!\\ G;55.55+;,!;?!56;/.,!G&;G.\&6:(!^{31}!!F,!+,,;7.,6!G.\&5;,!*+826!;77\%5+;,\%/:!\\ 7;*.!+,6;!G;55.55+;,!;?!56;/.,!8;;\#5<!436!;40.76+>./:!62.!\&.73\%&.,7.!;?!62\%!\\ ->.,6!+5!\%!535G+7+;35!7;+,7+\#.,7.(!!\+*+\\%\%':<!+,!\#&38!G\%;5.736+;,5!F*.\%+7\%,!\\ 7\%5.5!\%;36+,./:!5356\%+,!62.!\%#*+55+;,!;?!3,72\%&8.\#!*+57;,\#376!6;!\%.436!\%,!\\ \%7735.\#H5!7\%+*!62\%6!2.!;\&!52.!\#+\#!,;6!-,;\$!62\%!7;,6\%\4\%,\#!\#\&385!\$.\&.!$

 $=) - -) 9. \quad . \quad 597D', 9567 + < 6#"$

^{&#}x27; 0' -\%)\%8'9& +<6#"

 $\begin{array}{l} 5.7 \& .6.\#!+, !62.!\%36; *; 4+/.!2.!; \&!52.! \$\%5!\#\&+>+, 8(^{!32}!!F8\%+, <!+6!+5!G/\%35+4/.!62\%6!\\ \%,!+,,;7.,6!G.\&5;,!\$+//!5; *.6+*.5!?+,\#!2+*5./?!; \&!2.\&5./?!4.2+,\#!62.!\$2../!\\ ;?!\%,!\%36; *; 4+/.!+,!\$2+72!5; *.;,.!./5.!2\#!2+\##.,!+//+7+6!\#&385(!!@; \$.>.\&! $2.,!62\%6!.>.,6! &.73\&5! *3/6+G/.!6+*.5<!7; **;,!5.,5.!G;+,65!6;!62.!\\ 7;,7/35+;,!62\%6!;,!;,.!; &!5; *.!;?!62.!;77\%5+;,5!62.\%7735.\#l5!G;55.55+;,!$\%5!-,;$+,8\%,\#!7\&+*+,\%!\&\%62.\&!62\%, !+8,;&\%,6!\%,\#!+,;7.,6(!^{!3}!) \end{array}$

F/62;382!62.!F,8/;=F*.&+7%,!7%5.5!%GG&;>+,8!62.!35.!;?!62.!#;76&+,.!;?!72%,7.5!6;!G&;>-!%,!%7635!&.35!;&!*.,5!&.%!%&.!>.&+6%4/:!/.8+;,<!?%&!?.\$.&! #.7+5+;,5!.BG/+7+6/:!.,#;&5.!62.!35.!;?!62.!#;76&+,.!6;!G&;>.!+#.,6+6:(!!12.! F*.&+7%,!%362;&+6:!+5!.5G.7+%//:!5G%&5.(!!@;\$.>.&<!62.!\$+#.5G&.%#!G34/+7+6:! ?;&! 62.! 57%, #\%5!+,>;/>+,8! D.55\&5(!C;54:!\%,#! A.+,56.+,!*\\%:!.,7;3\&\8.!*\;&.!G&;5.736;&5!6;!\%6.*G6!6;!36+/+R.!62.!\#;76\&+,.!?;&!62+5!G3\&G;5.!+,162.!*?363\&.(!!F5!G\&.>+;35/:!56\%6.\&<!+,162.!G.,\#+,8!C;54:!7\%5.<!62.!G\&;5.736+;,!\#+\#! G\&.7+5./:!62\&(!+,!;\&#.\&!6;!G.\&53\&#.!62.!6\&+\%/!Q3\&8.!6;!\\#*+6!6.56+*;,:!4:!SX!;62.\&!\\$;*.,!\$2;!2\>.!\%7735.\#!D\&(!C;54:!;?!5.B3\%/!*+57;,\#376('!'!!12+5!+5!56+//!\%,;62.\&!>\\&\&+\%6+,.!;?!62.!\#;76\&+,.!;?!72\%,7.5<!\#.G+76.\#!4./;\\$0!

F5!62.!+,6&;#376+;,!,;6.#<!62.&.!%&.!4;62!9&+6+52!%,#!F*.&+7%,!7%5.5!
BG/+7+6/:!%GG&;>+,8!62.!35.!;?!3,72%&8.#!*+57;,#376!3,#.&!62+5!62.;&:!6;!
G&;>.!+#.,6+6:('!'"!!),!%##+6+;,<!62.!'356+7.!`.G%&6*.,6H5!^??+7.!;?!E;/+7:!
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7%5.5!.,#;&5+,8!62.!*;#35!;G.&%,#+!62.;&:!%,#!.>.,!?.\$.&!62%,!62.!#.7+5+;,5!
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5;3,#,.55!;?!62+5!62.;&:!52;3/#!,;6!4.!6%-.,!?;&!8&%,6.#(!!!C;,5.P3.,6/:<!62.!
2+&56!534G%&6!;?!E%&6!))!%##&.55.5!62.!G;/+7:!P3.56+;,!;?!\$2.62.&!+6!+5!/.8+6+*%6.!
6;!35.!62.!#;76&+,.!;?!;4Q.76+>.!72%,7.5!?;&!62+5!G3&G;5.(!!),!G%&6+73/%&<!
534G%&6!F!7;,5+#.&5!62.!G;6.,6+%/!;4Q.76+;,5!62%6!6.56+*;,:!%4;36!*.&!.
%7735%6+;,5!+5!6;;!?/+*5:!6;!4.!G&;4%6+>.!%,#!62%6!62.!%GG&;>%/!;?!62+5!35.!;?!
62.!#;76&+,.!\$+//!>+&63%//:!5\$%//;\$!62.!72%&%76.&!.>+#.,7.!G&;2+4+6+;,(!

 $F?6.\&! .> \%/3\%6+, \$! \ 62;5.! \ ; 40.76+; ,5 <! \ 534G\%\&6! \ F! \ 7; ,7/3\#.5! \ 62\%6! \ +6! \ +5! \ G.\&*+55+4/.!6;!36+/+R.!62.!\#;76\&+,.!;?!72\%, 7.5!?;\&!62.!5G.7+?+7!G3\&G;5.!;?! \ G\&;>+, \$! +\#., 6+6:(!! \ 34G\%\&6! \ 9! \ 62..! \ \%6..* \ 665! \ 6;! \ 5G.7+?:!62.!?;3, \#\%6+; ,\%/! \ ./.* \ ., 65! \ 62\%6! \ 62.! \ G&;5.736+; ,!52;3/\#! \ 4.!; 4/+8..\#! \ 6;! \ .56\%4/+52! \ 4.?;\&.! \ +, 6\&; \#37+, \$!3, 72\%\&8..\#!*+57; ,\#376!.>+\#., 7.!3, \#.\&!62.!\#;76\&+, .(!! \ 34G\%\&6! \ 9! \ \#+??.\&., 6+\%6.5!62.!?;3, \#\%6+; ,!?;\&!+,>; -+, \$!62.!\#;76\&+, .!?\&;*!62.! \ G\&..\#+7\%6.! \\##! \ 6;! \ \%GG/:!62.!?;3, \#\%6+; ,!?;\&!+,>; -+, \$!62.!\#;76\&+, .!?\&;*!62.! \ G\&..\#+7\%6.! \ +, 6\&; \#376+; ,!, ;6..\#<! \ 62..\&.!+5! \ \%! \ \&\%>.!\&+5-!;?!7; ,?35+; ,!4..6$...,!62.!6$;! \ 62..;&+.5(!!I;\&!62\%6!\&.\%5; ,<!534G\%&6!9!., #.%>;&5!6;!52%&G/:!#+56+, 83+52!62.!6$;! \ ?;3, \#\%6+; ,5(!$

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O"# %) + H0.#()2#9 + H-(:#O@+I#()2#J/(-+.H4('+/#+5#B/4), -?2.#F':4+/.H4(#K\$'.2/42#B/.2-#()2#3+4(-'/2#(+#D-+\$2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/('(=L#))2#J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L#))2*J.2/((=L

S(! 12.!),53456%,6+%/+6:!;?!62.!">+#.,7.!;?!D.&.!C; * G/%+,65!;&! F7735%6+;,5!

), !62.!7%5.!; ?!62.!35.!; ?!62.!#; 76&+, .!6; !G&; >.!%7635!&.35!; &!*.,5!&.%<!62.! G&; 5.736+; ,!*356! G&.5., 6!%#*+55+4/.!.>+#., 7.!62%6! 62.!3, 72%&8.#!+, 7+#., 65!; 773&&.#(!!F6!?+&56!4/352!62+5!35.!;?!62.!#;76&+,.!%GG. &5!6;!%362; &+R.!62.! &.7.+G6!;?!6.56+*;,:!%4;36!*.&.!7;*G/%+,65!;&!%7735%6+;,5(!!\+,7.!\%,:!&.?.\&.,7.!6;!%,!\%7735.#H5!3,72\&8.#!*+57;,#376!7\%,!4.!2+82/:!G&.\03#+7+\%/<!+6!

 $c; \&\#! \; D; \&\&+5 \\ \#! \; S; \&\#5 \\ !\; V"\%72!4; \\ !\; !\; 8\%> .! .> +\# . \; ,7 . \\ (W^!"^3!! \setminus +*+/\%\&/:<!\%4, --+((^!"^!\#8, 7; 8, +R.\#!62.!G\&; G\&+.6:!; ?!35+, 8!62.!\#; 76\&+, .!; ?!72\%, 7.5!6; !G\&; >.!+\# . \; ,6+6:(!!) \\ \#! \; G_{*} \; G_{$

 $\begin{array}{l} G\&; 5.736+; \;, !6; !+, 6\&; \#37.!.> +\#.\;, 7.!\;; ?!\;3\;, 72\%\&8.\#!\;5\;.B3\%/!\;\%55\%3/65!\;\%\;, \#!\;72+/\#!\\ *\;; /.56\%6+\;; \;, 5!6; !52\;; \$\;!\%\;, !\%7735.\#!5!4\%\#!72\%\&\%76.\&(!"\$!!F\#*+66.\#/:<!5\;; *\;.!7\&+6+75!\\ ;\;?!62.5.!\&3/.5!2\%>.!3\&8.\#!62\%6!62.!7\;; 3\&65!52\;; 3/\#!\;,\;; 6!\%GG/:!62.!\&3/.5!\;\$2\;,\;; 62.!$

#K!LM" \$%'*'-./')\$.,(0*.!!#

#.7+5+; , 5!5372!%5!> + E2P#%&.!+, !%77; &#!%, #!7/%55+?: !%!52; \$+, 8!; ?!+, #.G., #., 7.! %5!%!?3//=?/. #8. #!?; 3, #%6+; , %/!&.P3+&.*., 6!?; &!%#*+55+4+/+6: (!A"!) !

),!62.!6:G+7%/!7%5.!+6! *% - .5!5.,5.!6;!+*G;5.!%!&.P3+&.*.,6!?;&!G&;;?!;?! 62.!+,#.G.,#.,7.!;?!62.!%7735%6+;,5(!!),!62.!?+,%/!%,%/:5+5<!62.!&%6+;,%/.!?;&! 62.!#;76&+,.!;?!72%,7.5!&.565!;,!G&;4%4+/+6:!62.;&:(!^{A#}!!A2.,!.>.,65!%&.!6&3/:!+,#.G.,#.,6<!;,.!7%,!35.!62.!*3/6+G/+7%6+;,!;&!G&;#376!&3/.!6;!#.6.&*+,.!62.!G&;4%4+/+6:!62%6!4:!&%,#;*!7;+,7+#.,7.<!4;62!.>.,65!\$+//!;773&(^{A\$}!!^{^{^{^{^{^{^{^{^{*}}}}}}}}...+,#.G.,#.,6!G&;4%4+/+6:!+5!*3/6+G/+.#!4:!62.!;62.&!+,#.G.,#.,6!G&;4%4+/+6:(!!

3,72%&8.#! * +57;,#376!6;!G&;>.!+#.,6+6:(!!@;\$.>.&<!5+*+/%&+6:!G/%:5!%!>.&:!#+??.&.,6!&;/.!3,#.&!62.!6\$;!62.;&+.5(!

1)2#F+.H:#6E2-,/.#1)2+-=#12.!?;//; \$+,8!?+83&.!#.G+765!62.!,;,=72%&76.&!*;#35!;G.&%,#+!62.;&:0!

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	"h)`"]C"!	"h)`"]C"!)]I"J"]C"!
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	7; * * +55+; ,!;?!62.!	\$%5!7; * *+66.#!\$+62!	%5!62.!G.&G.6&%6;&!;?!
	3,72%&8.#!7&+*.!	62.!5% * .! * ;#35!	62.!72%&8.#!7&+*.(!
	\$+62!%!3,+P3.!*;#35!	;G.&%,#+!	
	;G.&%,#+!		

?; 3, #%6+; ,%/!6.56+*; ,:!7; ,>+, 7.5!62.!Q3#8.!62%6!#3&+, 8!%!5+*+/%&!G.&+; #<!%, !+, ,; 7., 6!, ,3&5.!G.&?; &*+, 8! 5+*+/%&!#36+.5!+, !%! 5+*+/%&/:!5+R.#! 5%&#! 7; 3/#!

+#.,6+6:<!62.!&.%/!G&;4/.*!;?!G&;;?!+5!#.>./;G+,8!%!&./+%4/.!.56+*%6.!;?!62.! ?&.P3.,7:!:?!5+*+/%&!%7735%6+;,5!%6!62.!5.7;,#!56.G!+,!62.!%,%/:5+5(^{!01}!

 $\begin{array}{l} O4(H:\#\ !\ 2H:\#\ C\ ;\ ,5+\#\ .\&!\ 62.!\ 72\%/.\ ,8.!\ ;?!\ \#.>./;\ G_+,8!\ 62.!\ ?\&.\ P3.\ ,7:!\ .56+*\%6.!\ \$2.\ ,!\ 62.!\ G\&;5.736+;\ ,!\ +5!\ 35+,8!\ 62.!\ \#;76\&+,\ .!\ 6;!\ .56\%4/+52!\ 62.!\ ;773\&\&.\ ,7.!;?!\%\ ,!\%7635!\&.\ 35(!!)\ ,!\ .B6\&.\ *.!?\%76!5+63\%6+;\ ,5!5372!\%5!62.!V9\&+\#.5!+,!\ 62.!9\%62W!7\%5.
<math display="block">\begin{array}{l} (12.19\%62W!7\%5.<^{!02}!62.!03\#8.!\ *\%:!4.!\$+//+\ ,8!6;!.\ 56+*\%6.!62.!?\&.\ P3.\ ,7:!\%5!;\ ,(!!)\ \&\%\$+,8!;\ ,!7;\ *\ *\ ;,!\ .BG.\&+.\ ,7.<!62.!03\#8.!\ *\%:!4.!7;\ ,?+\#.\ ,6!62\%6!?;\&!\ *\ ;56!\ G.\&5;\ ,5<!2\%>+\ ,8!\%!5G;35.!\#\&;\ \$\ ,!+\ ,!62.+\&!;\ \$\ ,!4\%62634!+5!\%!V;\ ,7.!+\ ,!\%!/+?.6+\ *\ .W!\ .BG.\&+.\ ,7.(!) \end{array}$

 $F/6.\&,\%6+>./:<!62.!,3*4.\&!\&.G\&.5.,6+,8!62.!7;*4+,\%6+;,!;?!62.!72\%\&8.\#!\\\%,\#!3,72\%\&8.\#!+,7+\#.,65!*+826!4.!5;!/\%\&8.!62\%6!+6!52;7-5!62.!03\#8.!\%,\#:\\\$+62;36!*;\&.<!G.\&53\%\#.5!62.!03\#8.!62\%6!62.+\&!\&\%,\#:*!7;,73&\&.,7.!$;3/<math>\#$!4.!

 $;,..!;77\%5+;,.!\%!?\&+..,\#!;?!62.!\%7735.\#!7;3/\#!G/\%,6!62.!\%8.,6!+,!62.!\%7735.\#!5!\\/388\%8.!\%,\#!\#3G.!62.!\%7735.\#!+,6;!3,$+66+,8/:!4&+,8+,8!5372!*\%6.\&+\%/!+,6;!\\62.!g,+6.\#!\backslash6\%6.5(!!@;$.>.&<!+?!62.!72\&8.!&.G&.5.,65!62.!5.7;,\#!;77\%5+;,!;,!\\$2+72!62.!\%7735.\#!$\%5!\#+57;>.&.\#!\%6!C356;*5!$+62!62.!5\\%*.!6;B+,!+,!2+5!;&!\\2.\&!/388\%8.<!62.!\%7735.\#H5!7/\%+*!62\\%6!2.!;&!52.!$\%5!\#3G.\#!6$+7.!+5!/+-./:!6;!<math display="block">?\%//!;,!\#.\%?!03\#+7+\%/!.\%\&5(!$

">.,!\$2.,!62.!?%765!%&.!,;6!%5!.B6&.*.!%5!+,!62.!%4;>.!2:G;62.6+7%/<!62.!
G&;5.736+;,!*%:!4.!%4/.!6;!*356.&!2%&#!#%6%!62%6!
.1.990F1(%!1(%!)-2(6)(2))1(,)1(/90.1694..,!)-321

),! ;62.&!+,56%,7.5<! 62.! Q3#8.! *+826! 5+* G/:! ?+,#! 62.! 6;6%/!,3 * 4.&! 5;! 52;7-+,8/:! /%&8.! 62%6! 52.! +,63+65! 62%6! 62.!,3 * 4.&! \$;3/#! &.G&.5.,6! %,! .B6&%;&#+,%&:!7;+,7+#.,7.(!12!!\3GG;5.!62%6!62.!%7735.#!+5!72%&8.#!\$+62!62.! .>.,+,8162.?6!;?!%!@%&/.:=`%>+#5;,!*;6;&7:7/.!?&;*!62.!#&+>.\$%:!\$2.&.!+6!\$%5!G%&-.#(!!F/62;382!62.!,+8266+*.!2;3&!*%#.!62.!;45.&>%6+;,!7;,#+6+;,5!/.55! 62%,!+#.%/<!62.!;\$,.&!6.56+?+.5! 62%6!\$2.,!52.!2.%&#!%!,;+5.!;,!62.!#&+>.\$%:(\$52.!/;;-.#!;36!%,#!5%\$!62.!62+.?(!!F6!%!/%6.&!/+,.3G<!52.!+#.,6+?+.5!62.!%7735.#(123 !!),!62.!5%*.!6\$;=*;,62!G.&+;#<!?;3&!;62.&!@%&/.:=`%>+#5;,!

4.7%35.!62.:!%&.!*;&.!>3/,.&%4/.!6;!%7735%6+;,5(!!F!G;/+6+7+6%&666%&666!(I;c460046529.9998-177T/ABT81Tf)

)))(! $C^{^{1}} Ccg^{^{1}}$

), !62 .!G%56<!62 .& .!2%> .!4 ...,!; 77%5+; ,%/!& .? & .., 7.5!+,!62 .!F * .&+7% ,!/.8%/! /+6 .&%63& .! 6;! 62 .! 35 .! ;?! 62 .! #; 76&+, .! ;?! ;40 .76+> .! 72% ,7 .5! 6;! 0356+?:! 62 .! %# * +55+; ,!; ?! 3 ,72%&8 .#! * +57; ,#376! .>+# .,7 .!6;! G&; > .! +# .,6+6: ($^{!20}$! 12 .& .! 2%> .!%/5;!4 ...,!%!2% ,#?3/!; ?! F * .&+7% ,! G& .7 .# .,65!+, >; -+,8!62 .!#; 76&+, .($^{!21}$!! @; \$.> .&<! 62%6! *%:! 72% ,8 .! +,! 62 .! , .%&! ?363& .(! ! 12 .! 52 ... &! ,3 * 4 .&! ;?! %7735%6+; ,5!+,!62 .!C; 54:!% ,#! A .+,56.+,!57% ,#%/5!2%5!7&:56%/+R .#!62 .!+553 .!;?! 62 .! G&; G&+.6:!;?! .* G/;:+,8!62 .!#; 76&+, .!;?!72% ,7 .5!?;&!62%6!> .&:!%&83 * .,6! +,!53GG;&6!;?!+65!*;6+;,!62 .!C;54:!7%5 .!62 .!G&;5 .736+; ,!* %# .!62%6!> .&:!%&83 * .,6! +,!53GG;&6!;?!+65!*;6+;,!6;!%#*+6!62 .!6 .56+*; ,:!;?!SX!%7735 .&5!;62 .&!62% ,!62 .! ,% * .#!>+76+* ($^{!22}$!

 $F/62;382!*;56!;?62.!G\&+;\&!G\&.7.\#.,65!\%GG/:+,8!62.!\#;76\&+,.!2\%-.!/+*+6.\#! +65!35.!6;!G\&;>+,8!\%7635!\&.35!\%,\#!*.,5!\&.\%<!62.\&.!+5!\%!G; $.&?3/!\&&83*.,6!?;&!.B6.,#+,8!62.!#;76\&+,.!6;!\%//;$!62.!\#*+55+;,!;?!3,72\&8.\#!*+57;,\#376!.>+\#.,7.!6;!.56\%4/+52!+\#.,6+6:(!!F5!$.!2\%>.!5..,<!62+5!.B6.,5+;,!$;3/\#!,;6!.>+;\%6.!62.!.72\&\%76.\&!.>+\#.,7.!G&;2+4+6+;,[!&\%62.\&!62\%,!&./:+,8!;,!\%,!\%553*G6+;,!\%4;36!62.!\%7735.\#\B5!534\Q.76+>.!72\&\%76.&\<!62.!\#;76\&+,.!\&.565!;,!\G\&;4\%4+/+6:!,;6+;,5!\%,\#!62.!;4\Q.76+>.!+*G\&;4\%4+/+6:!;?!.B6\&\%;\&\#+,\&\&:17;+,7+\#.,7.5(!!),!62.!\$;&\#5!;?!6\$;!;?!62.!c;&\#5!+,!*+,-.&\&,/\$\#B7/3\#+,8!62.!\.>+\#.,7.!$;3/\#!4.!V\%,!\%??\&;,6!6;!7;**;,!5.,5.(\\W^{"33}!!12.!62\&356!;?!62.!\.>+\#.,7.!$;62\%6!;./:!V\%,!3/\6\&\%-7\%36+;35!\03\&\\W^{"31}!\$;3/\#!\&.0.766!$

 $\begin{array}{l} j.\ 6<!\ 62.!\ 5\%*.!\ c\ ;\&\#5!\ \&.7;\ **.,\#.\#!\ 62\%6!\ 6\&+\%!\ (3\#8.5!\ .B.\&7+5.!\ V8\&.\%6!\\ 7\%36+;\ ,W^{"3"}+,\&./:+,8!;\ ,\&2+5!.B6.\ ,5+;\ ,!;?\&2.!\#;76\&+,\ .(!!1\,2\%6!\&.7;\ **.,\#\%6+;\ ,!\\ +5!5;3,\#(!!]\ ;6!;\ ,/:\ !+5!3\ ,72\%\&8.\#!\ *+57;\ ,\#376!.>+\#.\ ,7.\ !G\&.\ (3\#+7+\%/(!!D\ ;\&.;>.\&<!\\ 62.\&.\ !+5!\%!238.\ !G;6.\ ,6+\%/!?;\&!7;\ ,?35+;\ ,!+\ ,!62+5!5.66+\ ,8(!!F!6\&+\%/!03\#8.!!\ *G/;:+,8!\\ 62+5!.\ .B6.\ ,5+;\ ,!\ *356!\ 4.!\ 7;8\ ,+R\%\ ,6!\ ;?!\ 62\&.\ !\#+56+\ ,76+;\ ,50!\ 62.\ !?+\&56!\ 4.6\$\ ..\ ,!\\ 72\%\&\%76.\&!\%\ ,\#!\ ,;\ ,=72\%\&\%76.\&!62.\ ;\&+.5!;\ ?!/;\ 8+7\%/\&./.>\%\ ,7.\ [!62.!5.7;\ ,\#!4.6\$\ ..\ ,!\\ 6\$;!\ ,;\ ,=72\%\&\%76.\&!62.\ ;\&+.5<!\ ,\%*\ ./:<!\ *;\#35!\ ;G.\&\%\ ,\#+!\ ,\#!\ 62.!\ \#;76\&+\ ,!\ ;?!\\ ;40..76+>.!72\%\ ,7.5 [!%\ ,\#!\%!62+\&\#!\%\ *;\ ,8!62.!62\&.\ !\#+??.\&.\ ,6!35.5!;?!62.!\#;76\&+\ ,.!\\ ;?!72\%\ ,7.5 <!62\%6!+5<!G\&;\ ;?!\ ;?!\%7635!\&.35!\%5!;GG;5.\#!6;!\ *\ .5!\&.\%!95!;GG;5.\#!6;!\\ +\#.\ ,6+6:(!\ !\ 12.5.!\ >\%&:+,8!\ 62.\ ;\&+.5!\ 2\%>.!\ >.\&:!\ \#+??.\&.\ ,6!\ ?;3,\#\%6+;\ ,\%/!\&.P3+\&.\ *\ .65(!!)6!7\%\ ,!4.!\%!72\%//\ ,8.!6;!\#\&\%\ \$!62;5.!/+\ ,.5!\ ,6!\ ;/: !\#3&+\ ,8!62.!\\ (3\#8.\ .H5!;\ \$\ ,!\ ,\#*\ *55+4+/+6:!\%\ ,\%':5+5!436!\%/5;!+\ ,!62.!\ \$\ ;\&\#+\ ,8!\ ;?!62.!/+\ *+6+\ ,8!\\ \end{cases}$

-%% +<6#''

- %% +<**6**#"

+<6#"

' 0' P/0

' 0' P/0

+,56&376+;,!62%6!62.!Q3#8.! * 356! 8+>.!62.!Q3&:!%4;36!62.!G&;G.&!35.!;?!62.! .>+#.,7.("3#!

 $)6!+5!+*G.\&\%6+>.!62\%6!62.!7;3\&65!,;6!;,/:!7/.\&\&/:!\&\&6+73/\%6.!62.!#+??.\&.,7.5!\\ \%*;,8!62.!62.;&+.5!436!\%/5;!62\%6!62.:!.,?;&7.!62.!/+*+6\%6+;,5!;,!.\%72!62.;&:!\\ V$+62!5;*.!&+8;&(W"^3\$!!),!*+,-.&,/&*c;&#!@%+/52%*!$\%5!7;&&.76!+,!\%55.&6+,8!\\ 62\%6!8+>.,!\%!7;,>+,7+,8!52;$!;?!\%,!.B7.G6+;,\%/!7;+,7+\#.,7.<.!62.!.B7/35+;,!;?!\\ 62.!.>+#.,7.!7;3/\pmu!4.!V\%,!\%??\&;,6!6;!7;***;,!5.,5.(\W"^3A!!@;$.>.&<!+?!62.!.7;3&65!\%GG/:!62.!.B6.,5+;,!/;;5./:!\%,\pm!?\\pm+/!6;!G\pm+,56\pm-+,8/:!;45.&>.!62.!.\\ ++56+,76+;,5!\%*;,8!72\\&\%76.&!.>+\pm.,7.<!62.!*;\pm35!62.;&<!\\pm,\pm!62.!.>\\pm,4.55\pm,1/;?!$;40.76+>.!72\pm,7.5<!62.!\\pm+*+55+;,!;?!62.!.>+\pm.,7.17;3/\pm!&.53/6!+,!\\pm,!\\pm??\&;,6!6;!0356+7.(!$

!!

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^{=)--)9. . 597}D',9567 +<6#"

^{&#}x27; 0' =4"#/5"*